

**Project Name:** Soils of the Lower Macquarie Valley, New South Wales  
**Project Code:** Macquarie **Site ID:** 404 **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

#### Site Information

<b>Desc. By:</b>	N.J. McKenzie	<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Date Desc.:</b>	12/10/85	<b>Elevation:</b>	No Data
<b>Map Ref.:</b>	Sheet No. : 8533 1:10000	<b>Rainfall:</b>	No Data
<b>Northing/Long.:</b>	6447100 AMG zone: 55	<b>Runoff:</b>	Very slow
<b>Easting/Lat.:</b>	603667 Datum: AGD66	<b>Drainage:</b>	Poorly drained

#### Geology

<b>ExposureType:</b>	Soil pit	<b>Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:</b>	No Data
<b>Geol. Ref.:</b>	No Data	<b>Substrate Material:</b>	No Data

#### Land Form

<b>Rel/Slope Class:</b>	No Data	<b>Pattern Type:</b>	No Data
<b>Morph. Type:</b>	Flat	<b>Relief:</b>	No Data
<b>Elem. Type:</b>	No Data	<b>Slope Category:</b>	No Data
<b>Slope:</b>	%	<b>Aspect:</b>	No Data

**Surface Soil Condition (dry):** Cracking, Self-mulching

#### Erosion:

#### Soil Classification

<b>Australian Soil Classification:</b>		<b>Mapping Unit:</b>	OLD ALLUVIUM BACKPLAIN
N/A		<b>Principal Profile Form:</b>	Ug5.38
		<b>Great Soil Group:</b>	N/A

#### **ASC Confidence:**

Confidence level not specified

**Site Disturbance:** Complete clearing. Pasture, native or improved, cultivated at some stage

#### Vegetation:

Tall Strata - Tussock grass, 0.51-1m, Mid-dense. \*Species includes - None Recorded

#### Surface Coarse Fragments:

#### Profile Morphology

A1	0 - 0.3 m	Dark brown (7.5YR3/4-Moist); ; Medium clay; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Medium, (5 - 10) mm crack; Many (>5 per 100mm <sup>2</sup> ) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 0.01m <sup>2</sup> ) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Wet; Weak consistence; Few cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls coated; Field pH 8 (Raupach); Many, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Many, fine (1-2mm) roots; Gradual, Irregular change to -
B21	0.3 - 0.55 m	Yellowish red (5YR4/7-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Medium, (5 - 10) mm crack; Common (1-5 per 100mm <sup>2</sup> ) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 100mm <sup>2</sup> ) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 0.01m <sup>2</sup> ) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Wet; Firm consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8.5 (Raupach); Many, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Many, fine (1-2mm) roots; Diffuse, Smooth change to -
B22	0.55 - 1.2 m	Yellowish red (5YR4/6-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Common (1-5 per 100mm <sup>2</sup> ) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 100mm <sup>2</sup> ) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Firm consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 9 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B23	1.2 - 1.35 m	Yellowish red (5YR4/6-Moist); , 7.5YR6/3, 10-20% , 15-30mm, Faint; Medium heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm <sup>2</sup> ) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moist; Firm consistence; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 8.5 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

#### Morphological Notes

A1 Few unfilled channels @ 130cm. B21 has a reticulate pattern due to A1 falling down cracks.

#### Observation Notes

Buddah Soil Profile Class

#### Site Notes

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**Laboratory Test Results:**

Depth	pH	1:5 EC	Ca	Exchangeable Mg	Cations K	Na	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP
m		dS/m				Cmol (+)/kg				%
0.1 - 0.15	7.9A	0.082A	11.9E	6.3	1	0.5			19.7D	
0.3 - 0.35	8.6A	0.202A								
0.7 - 0.75	9.1A	0.451A	6.8E	14.5	0.6	3.7			25.6D	
1.3 - 1.35	8.9A	0.886A								

Depth	CaCO3	Organic C	Avail. P	Total P	Total N	Total K	Bulk Density	Particle GV	Size CS	Analysis FS	Silt	Clay
m	%	%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3			%		
0.1 - 0.15							1.52		6.6A	29.3	14.6	49.5
0.3 - 0.35							1.46					
0.7 - 0.75							1.49		5.6A	23.3	14.8	56.3
1.3 - 1.35							1.38					

Depth	COLE	Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents						K sat	K unsat
m		Sat.	0.05 Bar	0.1 Bar	0.5 Bar	1 Bar	5 Bar	15 Bar	
				g/g -		m3/m3			
0.1 - 0.15	0.076A			0.23G				0.15D	
0.3 - 0.35	0.09A			0.27G				0.17D	
0.7 - 0.75	0.093A			0.25G				0.19D	
1.3 - 1.35	0.105A			0.3G				0.19D	

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**Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

15C1_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca <sup>2+</sup> ,Mg <sup>2+</sup> ,Na <sup>+</sup> ,K <sup>+</sup> ) - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_K	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_MG	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_NA	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15J_BASES	Sum of Bases
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
P10_CF_C	Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_CS	Coarse sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_FS	Fine sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_Z	Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P3A1	Bulk density - g/cm <sup>3</sup>
P3B1GV_15	15 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric of ground sample (<2mm) using pressure plate
P3B4GV_01	0.1 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric of soil clods (Soil Survey Staff,1967)
P5_COLE	Coefficient of Linear Extensibility (Grossman et al. 1968)